## Numerical solutions of linear differential-algebraic equation systems via Hartley Series

*Emrah Unal<sup>a</sup>, Numan Yalcin<sup>b</sup>, Ercan Celik<sup>c</sup>* 

<sup>a</sup>Department of Mathematics Education, Artvin Coruh University, Turkey <sup>b</sup>Department of Mathematical Engineering, Gumushane University, Turkey <sup>c</sup>Department of Mathematics, Atatürk University, Turkey

<sup>a</sup>emrah.unal@artvin.edu.tr, <sup>b</sup>nyalcin@gumushane.edu.tr, <sup>c</sup>ercelik@atauni.edu.tr

**Abstract:** In this paper, Hartley series are presented first. Then, the operational matrix of integration together with the product and coefficient matrices are presented. They are used to transform linear differential equation systems to a set of linear algebraic equations. Finally, numerical examples are given.

**Keywords:** Hartley series, linear differential equation systems, linear differential-algebraic equation systems, approximation.

## **References:**

[1] J.J. Rico, E.Acha, Analysis of linear time-varying systems via Hartley series, Internat. J. Systems Sci.29:6, 541-549 (1998).

[2] C. Yang, C. Chen, Analysis and optimal control of timevarying systems via fourier series, Internat. J. Systems Sci. (1994).

[3] A. Saadatmandi, M. Razzaghi, M. Dehghan, Hartley series approximations for the parabolic equations, Int. J. Comput. Math. 82:9, 1149-1156 (2004).

[4] I.I. Lazaro, A. Alvarez, J. Anzurez, Identification of Linear Periodically Time-Varying Systems Based on Hartley Series. In: Proceedings of the World Congress on Engineering and Computer Science 2012 (WCECS 2012), October 24-26, 2012, San Francisco, USA, Vol II, pp. 1222-1227.

[5] G.T. Heydt, K.J. Olejniczak, The hartley series and its application to power quality assessment, IEEE Transactions on Industry Applications (1993).

[6] J.J.R. Melgoza, G.T. Heydt, A. Keyhani, B.L. Agrawal, D. Selin, Synchronous Machine Parameter Estimation Using the Hartley Series, IEEE Transactions on Energy Conversion (2001).

[7] J.J.R. Melgoza, G.T. Heydt, A. Keyhani, B.L. Agrawal, D. Selin, An Algebraic Approach for Identifying Operating Point Dependent Parameters of Synchronous Machines Using Orthogonal Series Expansions, IEEE Transactions on Energy Conversion (2001).