Variational-B-spline iteration method for solution of Lane-Emden equation

Mehrdad Lakestani^{a,b,c} ^aFaculty of Mathematical Sciences, University of Tabriz, Iran ^blakestani@tabrizu.ac.ir, ^clakestani@gmail.com

Abstract: In this paper, the variational method based on the linear B-spline functions are presented for the solution of Lane-Emden equation. Some properties of B-spline functions are presented and utilized to solve the Lane-Emden equation numerically. Illustrative examples are included to demonstrate the validity and applicability of the presented technique.

Keywords: B-spline function, Lane-Emden equation, operational matrix of derivative, operational matrix of integration.

References:

[1] M. Lakestani, M. Dehghan, The solution of a second-order nonlinear differential equation with Neumann boundary conditions using semi-orthogonal B-spline wavelets, International Journal of Computer Mathematics, vol. 83, no. 89, pp. 685-694, 2006.

[2] J.H. Lane, On theoretical temperature of the sun under the hypothesis of a gaseous mass maintaining its internal heat and depending on the laws of gases known to terrestrial experiment, Amer. J. Sci. Arts Ser, vol. 2, no. 50, pp.57-74, 1970.

[3] A. Yildirim, T. Ozis, Solutions of singular IVPs of Lane-Emden type by the variational iteration method, Nonlinear Analysis, vol. 70, pp. 2480-2484, 2009.